

# Arup Mondal

PH.D. SCHOLAR · CRYPTOGRAPHER · SECURITY & PRIVACY RESEARCHER

Ashoka University, Rajiv Gandhi Education City, Haryana, 131029, India

Department of Computer Science, IT University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark

☎ (+91)-8116288859 | ✉ arup.mondal\_phd19@ashoka.edu.in | 🏠 arupmondal.com | 🌐 arupmondal-cs | 📄 -arupmondal | 🎓 Google Scholar

“Arise, awake and stop not till the goal is reached” – Swami Vivekananda

## About & Research Interest

I'm a visiting PhD student at IT University of Copenhagen (ITU Copenhagen) in the Center for Information Security and Trust (CISAT), advised by Dr. Bernardo David. I'm a fourth-year Ph.D. student in the Department of Computer Science at Ashoka University, advised by Dr. Debayan Gupta. Previously, I was a research intern at Technology Innovation Institute (TII) in the Crypto Research Center, advised by Dr. Abdelrahman Aly.

My primary area of interest is the theory and design of secure cryptographic schemes for *Applied & Verifiable Cryptography*. In particular, I want to focus on a deeper understanding of the theory and design of scalable and efficient secure cryptographic schemes, which deals with the fundamental principles of practical and secure cryptosystem design. In addition to this, I have a great deal of interest in cryptographic verifiable delay functions and construction of variants of time-sensitive cryptographic protocols and applications.

I'm also interested in designing efficient post-quantum secure cryptographic protocols. Currently, I'm working on designing variants of post-quantum secure signature and secret sharing protocols.

Practical and fast secure computation • Improving secure computation techniques (security and resource usage) • Privacy-preserving protocols • Design efficient verifiable delay functions and applications • Post-quantum secure cryptography • Lattice-based cryptography.

## Education

### Ashoka University

PH.D. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (3RD YEAR), CGPA: 3.5/4.

Haryana, India

September 2019 - PRESENT

- **Advisor:** Dr. Debayan Gupta
- Focusing on constructing new primitives for “verifiable cryptography” and “reusable garbled circuit” to improve the standard secure computation protocols.

### Banaras Hindu University

M.Sc. (HONS) IN COMPUTER SCIENCE, **MINOR:** STATISTICS AND MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE, CGPA: 8.09/10 (IN TOP 3 AWARD).

Varanasi, India

July 2016 - July 2018

- **Thesis Title:** Estimating Miss Ratio from the Characteristic of Algorithm in Simple Model of Cache.
- **Advisor:** Prof. Swapan Kumar Basu.

### Ramakrishna Mission Residential College, Narendrapur, University of Calcutta

B.Sc. (HONS) IN COMPUTER SCIENCE, **MINOR:** MATHEMATICS AND PHYSICS, **PERCENTAGE:** 81.5% (IN TOP 3 AWARD).

Kolkata, India

June 2013 - June 2016

- **Project Title:** Data Mining Based Desired Information from Resume and Store into Database.

## Publications

### Poster: ATTESTOR: Simple Proof-of-Storage-Time

ARUP MONDAL

Copenhagen, Denmark

November 26–30, 2023

- Proceedings of the 30th ACM Conference on Computer and Communication Security (ACM CCS 2023)

### Poster: RANDGENER: Distributed Randomness Beacon from VDF [Zenodo]

ARUP MONDAL, RUTHU ROOPARAGHUNATH, DEBAYAN GUPTA

Delft, The Netherlands

July 3-7, 2023

- Proceedings of the 8th IEEE European Symposium on Security and Privacy (EuroS&P), 2023.

### Poster: Tight Short-Lived Signatures [Zenodo]

ARUP MONDAL, RUTHU ROOPARAGHUNATH, DEBAYAN GUPTA

Delft, The Netherlands

July 3-7, 2023

- Proceedings of the 8th IEEE European Symposium on Security and Privacy (EuroS&P), 2023.

### Poster: Fully Homomorphic Secret Sharing with Output Verifiability [Link]

ARUP MONDAL, PRATYUSH RANJAN TIWARI, DEBAYAN GUPTA

Hybrid Conference

24 – 28 April, 2022

- Proceedings of the Network and Distributed System Security (NDSS) Symposium, 2022.

### BEAS: Blockchain Enabled Asynchronous & Secure Federated Machine Learning [ArXiv]

ARUP MONDAL, HARPREET VIRK, DEBAYAN GUPTA

Fully Virtual Workshop

February 28 – March 1, 2022

- Proceedings of the third AAAI Workshop on Privacy-Preserving Artificial Intelligence (PPAI-22), 2022.

### **SCOTCH: An Efficient Secure Computation Framework for Secure Aggregation** [ArXiv]

YASH MORE, PRASHANTHI R, PRIYAM PANDA, ARUP MONDAL, HARPREET VIRK, DEBAYAN GUPTA

- Proceedings of the third AAAI Workshop on Privacy-Preserving Artificial Intelligence (PPAI-22), 2022.

Fully Virtual Workshop

February 28 – March 1, 2022

### **Poster: NEUROCRYPT: Coercion-Resistant Implicit Memory Authentication** [Link]

RITUL SATISH, NIRANJAN RAJESH, ARGHA CHAKRABARTY, ADITI JAIN, SRISTI BAFNA, ARUP MONDAL, DEBAYAN GUPTA

- Proceedings of the 36th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-22), 2022.

Fully Virtual Workshop

February 28 – March 1, 2022

### **FLATEE: Federated Learning Across Trusted Execution Environments** [Link] [ArXiv]

ARUP MONDAL, YASH MORE, RUTHU ROOPARAGHUNATH, DEBAYAN GUPTA

- Proceedings of the 6th IEEE European Symposium on Security and Privacy (EuroS&P), 2021.

Fully Virtual Conference

September 6-10, 2021

### **S++: A Fast and Deployable Secure-Computation Framework for Privacy-Preserving Neural Network Training** [PDF] [ArXiv] [Video]

PRASHANTHI R, SHIVAM AGARWAL, ARUP MONDAL, AASTHA SHAH, DEBAYAN GUPTA

- Proceedings of the second AAAI Workshop on Privacy-Preserving Artificial Intelligence (PPAI-21), 2021.

Fully Virtual Workshop

February 8 and 9, 2021

## **Secure Computation & Applications – In Progress/ Submission** \_\_\_\_\_

### **Private Originator Tracing in End-to-End Encrypted Messaging** (Submitted)

ARUP MONDAL, DEBAYAN GUPTA

- we study the idea of originator tracing in end-to-end encrypted messaging, a new cryptographic approach, SENDER ZERO, that enables platforms to simultaneously provide end-to-end encryption while also being able to track down the source of malicious content reported by users.

### **Fast and Secure Stable Matching using Arithmetic Circuits** (Submitted)

ARUP MONDAL, PRIYAM PANDA, SHIVAM AGARWAL, ABDELRAHAMAN ALY, DEBAYAN GUPTA

- We study and constructed an *efficient* secure computation protocol for Stable Matching Problems using the secure arithmetic circuit.
- You can find our paper here: <https://eprint.iacr.org/2023/1789>

### **Fast and Efficient Searchable Symmetric Encryption** (In Preparation)

SAIKRISHNA BADRINARAYANAN, ARUP MONDAL, PRATYAY MUKHERJEE, SIKHAR PATRANABIS

## **Verifiable Cryptography – In Progress/ Submission** \_\_\_\_\_

### **Efficient Construction of Continuous Verifiable Delay Function** (In Preparation)

ARUP MONDAL, DEBAYAN GUPTA

- Verifiable delay function (VDF) is a publicly verifiable function that takes a pre-determined time to compute and produce a proof which convinces a verifier that the function output has been correctly computed. In this work, we construct and implement a *novel* Continuous VDF.

### **Intermediate Output Verifiable Time-Lock Puzzle** (In Preparation)

ARUP MONDAL

- An intermediate output verifiable time-lock puzzle, which is essentially a verifiable TLP and having the property that intermediate steps of the evaluation are publicly verifiable.

### **ATTESTOR: Simple Proof-of-Storage-Time** (In Preparation)

ARUP MONDAL

- We design a PoST scheme with simple proofs and efficient output verification without using trapdoors and incurring any extra overheads.
- This work appeared at ACM CCS 2023 as a Poster: <https://dl.acm.org/doi/abs/10.1145/3576915.3624368>

## **Research and Work Experience** \_\_\_\_\_

### **IT University of Copenhagen**

VISITING PHD STUDENT

- I'm working on a project that aims to improve security and privacy in decentralized systems.

Copenhagen, Denmark

November 2023 - Current

### **Technology Innovation Institute**

RESEARCH INTERN

- I'm working on designing a practical privacy-preserving decision tree training in the context of secure multiparty computation (MPC).

Abu Dhabi, UAE

January 2023 - March 2023

### **Ashoka University**

RESEARCH ASSISTANCE

- I'm working on designing a post-quantum secure signature scheme using lattice-based cryptography.

Haryana, India

December 2022 - Present

## Ashoka University

SOFTWARE DEVELOPER

- Part of the sysadmin team for the High-Performance Computing infrastructure at Ashoka University.

Haryana, India

April 2022 - December 2022

## Indian Institutes of Technology (IIT) Kharagpur

RESEARCH ASSISTANT

- Cryptography and Hardware Security.

Kharagpur, India

July 2019 - August 2019

## Ashoka University

RESEARCH INTERN

- Designed an efficient data prefetcher for stream and stride types of accesses of regular and irregular patterns in all levels of cache memories.

Haryana, India

March 2019 - July 2019

## Indian Institutes of Science Education and Research (IISER) Bhopal

PH.D. SCHOLAR (CONTINUED AT ASHOKA UNIVERSITY)

- Worked on the Theoretical Computer Science, particularly in the Approximation Algorithm and Combinatorial Optimization.

Bhopal, India

July 2018 - December 2018

## Banaras Hindu University (BHU)

MASTER STUDENT RESEARCHER

- We study and analyze the memory reference pattern of the programs to estimate miss ratio using a simple model of the cache.

Varanasi, India

July 2017 - June 2018

## Teaching Experience

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- TA – **Algorithm Design and Analysis [CS-1205]**, Spring 2022 – taught by Dr. Debayan Gupta. **[Head TA]** *Ashoka University, India*
- TA – **Advanced Algorithm [CS-2446]**, Monsoon 2021 – taught by Dr. Debayan Gupta. *Ashoka University, India*
- TA – **Computer Security and Privacy [CS-2362]**, Spring 2021 – taught by Dr. Debayan Gupta. *Ashoka University, India*
- TA – **Advanced Programming [CS-1202]**, Monsoon 2020 – taught by Dr. Anirban Mondal. *Ashoka University, India*
- TA – **Computer Security and Privacy [CS-2362]**, Spring 2020 – taught by Dr. Debayan Gupta. *Ashoka University, India*
- TA – **Computer Organization and System [CS-1216]**, Monsoon 2019 – taught by Dr. Manu Awasthi. *Ashoka University, India*
- TA – **Discrete Mathematics [ECS-201]**, Summer 2018 – taught by Dr. Shashank Singh. *IISER BHOPAL, India*
- TA – **Data Structure and Algorithms**, Monsoon 2018 – taught by Prof. Swapan Kumar Basu. *BHU, India*

## Student Mentorship

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### Ritul Satish

2021 – 2022

UNDER GRADUATE [2019 - PRESENT] – RESEARCH PROJECT, ASHOKA UNIVERSITY

- **Project Title:** NEUROCRYPT: Coercion-Resistant Implicit Memory Authentication.

**[AAAI 2022]**

### Harpreet Virk

September 2020 – May 2021

UNDER GRADUATE & ASP [2017 - 2021] – RESEARCH CAPSTONE THESIS, ASHOKA UNIVERSITY

- **ASP Thesis:** Design an Asynchronous and Secure Federated and Transfer Machine Learning Framework.
- **Project Title:** BEAS: Blockchain Enabled Asynchronous & Secure Federated Machine Learning

**[Under Submission]**

**[PPAI 2022]**

### Sona Maharjan

September 2020 – May 2021

UNDER GRADUATE & ASP [2017 - 2021] – RESEARCH CAPSTONE PROJECT, ASHOKA UNIVERSITY

- **ASP Project:** Study of Efficient Construction of Verifiable Delay Function.

**[Under Submission]**

## Skills

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**Programming** C, C++, C#, Java, Python, SageMath,  $\text{\LaTeX}$ .

**Languages** English, Hindi, Bengali (native).

## Academic Service

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**Reviewer** ICLR 2024, NeurIPS 2023, ICML 2022, NeurIPS 2022

**External Reviewer** IEEE European Symposium on Security and Privacy (Euro S&P) 2022.

## Honors & Awards

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- **Visiting Ph.D. Student Research Fellowship**, at IT University of Copenhagen, Denmark.
- **Research Intern Fellowship**, at Technology Innovation Institute, UAE.
- **AAAI-22 Student Scholarship supported by Amazon Science**, (\$300).
- **Junior Research Fellowship (Ph.D.)**, at Ashoka University, India.
- **Research Assistant Fellowship**, at Computer Science and Engineering Department, IIT Kharagpur, India.
- **Research Intern Fellowship**, at Computer Science Department, Ashoka University, India.
- **Ministry of Human Resource Development Research Fellowship (Ph.D.)**, at IISER Bhopal, India.
- **Joint Entrance Screening Test (JEST-2018)**, All India Rank 108 in Theoretical Computer Science.
- **In top 3 in the CS Department during M.Sc.**, Banaras Hindu University, India.
- **In top 3 in the CS Department during B.Sc.**, Ramakrishna Mission Residential College, Narendrapur.

## References

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**PROF. DEBAYAN GUPTA** | [debayan.gupta@ashoka.edu.in](mailto:debayan.gupta@ashoka.edu.in) | [www.debayangupta.com](http://www.debayangupta.com)

FACULTY MEMBER OF DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE, ASHOKA UNIVERSITY, INDIA

FORMER FACULTY MEMBER OF DEPARTMENT OF EECS, MIT • VISITING FACULTY & RESEARCH AFFILIATE AT MIT/ MIT SLOAN

- Prof. Gupta is my Ph.D. advisor.

**PROF. MAHAVIR JHAWAR** | [mahavir.jhawar@ashoka.edu.in](mailto:mahavir.jhawar@ashoka.edu.in) |

<https://sites.google.com/site/homeofmahavir>

FACULTY MEMBER OF DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE, ASHOKA UNIVERSITY, INDIA

- I'm working with Prof. Jhawar on a Lattice Cryptography research project.